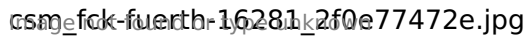


1. FC Kaiserslautern

Beitrag von „Forza.Nuermberga“ vom 8. Mai 2016, 19:32

Schöne Trikots :hoch:

The image is a broken placeholder for a file named 'csm_fck-fuerth-16281_2f0e77472e.jpg'. It appears as a small, illegible icon with some text fragments.